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## WHAT MAKES A GOOD CITIZEN?

While your parents, teachers, and mentors can provide you with the knowledge and tools to become "good citizens," it is interesting to hear perspectives from others. In October 1957, a teacher at a suburban Chicago school assigned a class project. The students were to ask well-known people their views on citizenship. The question was asked, "What was most important when you were younger in helping you become a good citizen?"

The class sent over 200 letters and received more than 100 in return. The students would read, compare. and compile the thoughts of these respected citizens. Participants included government leaders, entertainers, athletes, journalists, clergy, business and labor leaders, and educators. Many letters included thoughtful ideas and suggestions for being a "good" citizen. A sampling of four letters from Henry Ford II, Eleanor Roosevelt, H.W. Hoover, Jr., and Warren Giles are included.

With the help of the letters received, the students created a "Code of Ethics for Young Adults." These ethics that help mold you into a good citizen include:

- 1. Accept advice and guidance from parents, family, and friends.
- 2. Get the most out of your education by respecting the teacher's relationship and meeting a student's responsibilities.

- 3. Evaluate your character, focusing on loyalty, honesty, truthfulness, and integrity; pick friends with these traits.
- 4. Know and obey all laws, having loyalty and respect towards the local, state, and federal governments.
- 5. Respect others and understand that everyone has their own experiences and beliefs.
- 6. There is no replacement for hard work, doing more than is expected, and meeting the obligations as a student, family member, or employee.
- 7. Become an active member of a team, organization, or school activity and give support to the best of your ability by showing allegiance and team spirit.
- 8. Be aware of public issues and stay informed on what is happening in the community, state, and country.

Whether it is the 1950s or the world today, the characteristics of good citizens have remained much the same. The most significant difference is social media's impact on society, affecting how people obtain information, share thoughts, and treat others. Although there is no absolute, complete definition of being a proud, respected, and active member of our society, those eight codes are an excellent place to start.



OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

THE AMERICAN ROAD DEARBORN, MICHIGAN

November 26, 1957

Miss Elizabeth Blonston Thacker Junior High School

### Dear Miss Blonston:

In answer to your request for some thoughts on good citizenship, it seems to me that there are two basic ideas your class might consider.

First, a sound education is absolutely necessary if one is to have the knowledge to deal effectively with the many problems that all of us in America face today. I think it is very important that every young student first prepare himself as thoroughly as possible to take his place in our society.

The second basis for good citizenship is a general awareness of the many challenges and opportunities that face our nation and the world. For without the knowledge of just what needs to be done, knowing how to do things will not mean very much.

I wish you much success in your project and in all

your studies.

Demy Finance

MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT 211 EAST 62ND STREET NEW YORK 21, N. Y

November 6, 1957.

My dear Donna,

When I was your age I tried to learn all I could and accept responsibility. A good citizen should be well informed so that he or she can vote intelligently and take on responsibility in his or her home as well as in his or her community. He or she should always be ready and willing to help those who are in need.

With my best wishes for your future

yours very sincerely,

Eleanor Roosevelt
MRS, F.D. ROOSEVELT



# WHAT MAKES A GOOD CITIZEN? CONTINUED

#### THE HOOVER COMPANY

GENERAL OFFICES AND MAIN FACTORY NORTH CANTON. OHIO

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

November 5, 1957

Miss Donna Cadwallader Thacker Junior High School 1557 Thacker Street Des Plaines, Illinois

Dear Miss Cadwallader:

I was certainly glad to read your letter of October 31 and to know that you are interested in encouraging good citizenship in your community. Our country faces many problems today which can best be solved by people who take their responsibilities as citizens seriously.

No doubt the lives of every adult have been influenced by the experiences and associations in his youth. I believe that we are all products mostly of our environment and attitudes, but I truthfully cannot say that my life was influenced by any one specific thing. I think generally the fine examples set by my parents and my teachers made me realize the importance of good citizenship and my responsibilities to my community and country.

May I congratulate you and your teachers on pursuing what I think is a very worth-while project.

Sincerely yours,

H. W. Hoover, Jr.

President



#### The NATIONAL LEAGUE or PROFESSIONAL BASEBALL CLUBS CAREW TOWER CINCINNATI 2, OHIO

November 5, 1957

Mr. Joe Figard Group 84, Thacker Junior High

Dear Mr. Figard:

In your letter d October 15 you ask me what I think was most important when I was young in helping me to become a good citizen.

That is not an easy question to answer briefly but if  $\boldsymbol{I}$ were to state concisely what I thought were the two most important characteristics or qualifications to becoming successful they would be loyalty and determination.

Loyalty embodies a great deal; if one is loyal to his employer he works hard and tries to produce the same as if the business were his own; one cannot be loyal without being honest.

Determination to do the best that is within you is an important factor. I consider determination one of the most important factors to becoming a successful athlete and I believe it applies in other businesses too.

If a person is loyal and determined he will be limited in the success he makes only to the extent of his inherent and God-given abilities. That is my opinion.

Sincerely yours.

Warren C. Giles President

WCG/akm

### CHORT ANGWED EVERGICES

SHORT ANSWER EXERCISES
1. If you were requested to send a letter asking for insight on becoming a good citizen, whom would it be sent to and why?
2. Interview a family member, teacher, or friend, asking the question, "What was most important when you were younger
in helping you become a good citizen?" Summarize or capture the response
3. In your own words, what do you think makes a person a good citizen?.
4. Of the sampling of the four letters, which one can you appreciate or relate to most closely and why?